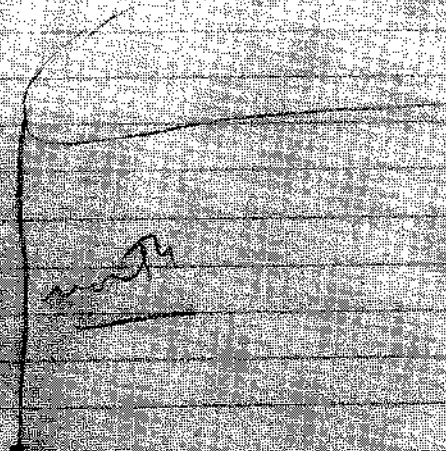


MONDAY, JANUARY 5, 1925

5
Jan. 5



We are making good speed
It looks like fog over the polar sea
send a radio back that we are
making fast speed and are
about 100 feet from Amsterdam Island
we have a little drift to the left
direction of wind from east
The sea but cannot see edge of
ice
I want to see up the mountain
and Amsterdam Island I will
do it from top side watch me
We have drifted way over to the
west I am trying to get back on
line please be careful
from

Radio that we have reached the pole and are now returning with one motor with bad oil leak. But expect to be able to make Spitzbergen.

[page headed "Cash Account December," partially erased]

How long were we gone before we turned around?

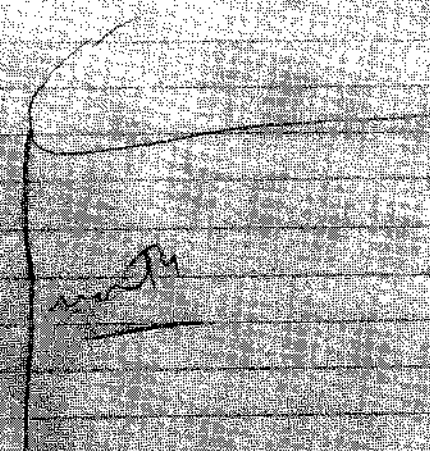
8½ [This response may have been written by Bennett.]

Head the plane right at the sun.

[The following photographs are pages from Byrd's diary pertaining to the North Pole flight, May 9, 1926. The photographs on pp. 83 and 85 are blowups of the previous pages, so that the reader can see the erasures more clearly.]

MONDAY, JANUARY 5, 1925

5
Jan 5



We are making good speed
It looks like for some the pilot was
send a message back that we are
making fast speed and are
about to pass Amsterdam Island
we have a little drift to the left
because of wind from East
You can't see edge of
no forest

To get to line up the mountain
and Amsterdam Island I will
do it from top side watch me
We have drifted way over to the
west. I am trying to get back on
line. Please hand I will
find

6
Jan. 6

TUESDAY, JANUARY 6, 1925

you are steering too much
to the right. set compass few
degrees to left.

send a radio back that we are
80 miles due north from island.
Get one ice pack put under hand
I want to use a suitable board
when is a match box. + stick with

send a radio that we are
40 miles due north
Spitzbergen. Then pull in your
wire

you are keeping to the right
3/4 too much

you must not persist in
keeping too far to right

Radio that we are 230 miles from
the Pole

leds.
with but ice everywhere. no sign
of life not a young one

8
Jan 8

THURSDAY, JANUARY 8, 1925

night	4-39-40	minutes
	21	can
	<hr/>	
	4-39-19	
ET	3-37	
CT	<hr/>	
	4-42-56	

	10-15-50
	2-13
	<hr/>
	11-16-27
WE	17-13-3
	<hr/>
	113

227 14 16 0 0 0 0
 71 3 13
 5 - 15 - 16 = 97
 100 - 17 - 13 = 9
 | 2 = 113

SUNDAY, JANUARY 11, 1925

Jan. 11

watch 7-07-30
20

apt 7-07-10
Egt 3-37

G.A.C.T 7-10-47

7-10-17-10-

Que = 17-10-

[The following text is extremely faint and illegible due to heavy noise and low contrast in the scan. It appears to be a list or set of notes on lined paper.]

14
Jan. 14

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 14, 1925

We showed in at the pale
now for the circle
will take a picture
from the front the sun

Radio that we have reached
the pale and are now
returning with one vector
to with bad ice leak. But expect
to be able to make Spitzbergen

Summer time.

To be laid off towards observed body when observed altitude is greater than computed.

Example.

G.C.T July 27 = 6-06-20
 Eq. = 6-20
 G.P.C.T = 6-00-00

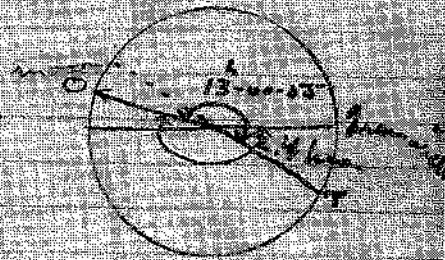
Alt. at Pole: sec. = 19-20.2
 or observed = 16-07

Polar dist. = 9-13.2

Summer point To be laid off away from obs. body

Work

G.C.T July 27 6-06-20
 Sid. Time 0^h of G.C.T 20-16-37
 Comp. for G.C.T 1 02
 G.M.T. 2-23-59
 P.M. Mean 13-00-55



G.H.A. = 10-36-56 E. True alt. 13-23-04
 13-23-04 W.

Alt. from at Pole = 6-1-06.6 note that this is

alt. from = 3-53
 alt. diff. = 5-2-0.0

to be laid off towards body

from Summer time ...
 from 9 ...
 P.M. ...
 ...

936
Dec. 2

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 2, 1925

to get true alt. of moon.

May 6, 1925 G.C.T. 18-24-00 alt. lower limb
by sext. was 25° 30' 30" eye 20 ft.

obs. alt. \ominus 25-30-30 S.D. = 15-54" Hor. Par 58.5"
 1st cor (+) 10-05 aug. 7" \rightarrow + 6001
 eye alt 25-46-38 + 16-01 \rightarrow 45-53
 Ref. tab. (W) 50-33 # dip = -4' 23" + 10-05
 true alt 26-31-11 # $\frac{15}{15} = \frac{1}{1} = \frac{53}{53}$

Parallax and refraction Jul 24 ~ for moon altitude
for sun subtraction

meridian altitude

June 21, 1925 $\lambda = 60^{\circ} W$ $\delta = 40^{\circ} 04'$
 Sun bearing south. $re = +3'$ height eye 20 ft

obs. alt. $\ominus = 40-04-00$ from Table I = 10-37
 (+) 13-21 cor for S.D. = 616 2
 $\ominus = 46-47-21 (S)$ cor = 10-21 + 36
 96 = 18-21

$Z = 49-42-39 (N)$

$d = 23-26-48 (N)$

$L = 79-09-27 (N)$

G.A.C.T. = 16-00-00

$E_{gt} = 1-29.9$

G.C.T. = 16-01-29.9

$Q_e = 23-26.8$

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 3, 1925

337
Dec. 3

Rule for meridian altitudes

1. δ Dec same name δ quote, $+90 + \text{Dec} - \text{alt}$

2. " " " " " " " " $-90 + \text{Dec} + \text{alt}$

3. " " " " " " " " lower transit $+90 - \text{Dec} + \text{alt}$

$L = 2 \text{ lower transit} + \text{Dec} = 90 - \delta + \text{Dec}$

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 5, 1925

339
Dec. 5

Course
Magnetic compass

King Bay to North East Sand - 301 true
 1st hour 15° var 316^m magnetic
 2nd hour 20° var 321 "
 3rd hour 25° var 326 "
 Speed 1st hour about 80 mph = 70 nautical
 2nd hour " " 80 " = 70 "
 3rd " " " 90 " = 80 "

Sun Compass

King Bay to North East Sand

λ King Bay = 11° - 45' East = 49^m
 λ after 1st hr = 6° - 30' East = 26^m
 λ " 2nd " = 45' East = 3^m
 λ " 3rd " = 6° - 15' East = 25^m

LAT = G.C.T. ± 2^{gt.} ± λ

Add when east. Subtract when west.
 working backwards will give sun
 return courses

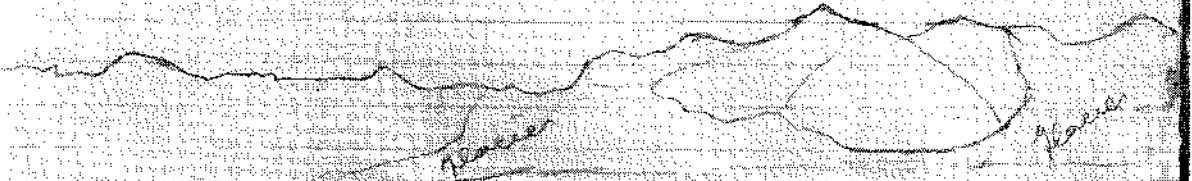
340
Dec. 6

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 6, 1925

<u>Course</u>		<u>Course 85</u>	
North East Sand to King Bay		121	True
18° by compass	35° Var	156	magnetic
15° by aneroid	25° "	146	"
13° "	20° "	141	"
12° "	15° "	136	"

342
Dec. 8

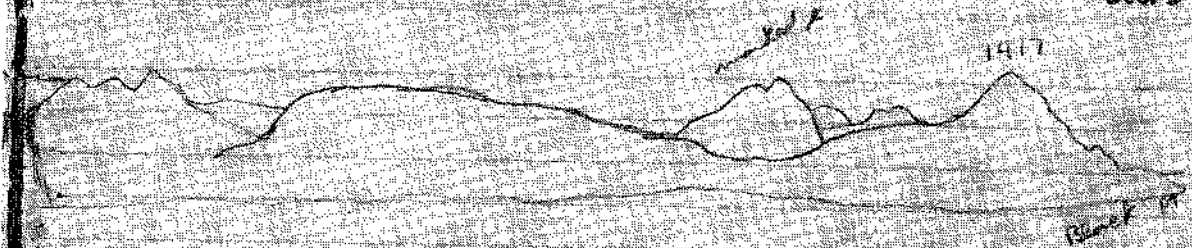
TUESDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1925



about Wilson Bay, only very small glaciers to Cape Col

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 9, 1925

343
Dec. 9



366		MEMORANDA		Hamilton	
April		Ely		Hamilton	
		50 26	145 78 204	50 88	
9	1 - 20" slow				
10	1 - 18 "				
11					
12	1 - 18" S	17 ENT	42" S	17 ENT	21" S
13	1 - 22" S (1)		42" S (1)		25" (S)
14	1 - 24" S		37" S		30.5" S
15	1 - 26" S		18" S damped hand		32" S
16	1 - 21" S		21 1/2" S		18 1/2" S
17	1 - 33" S		12" S		31" S
18	1 - 32" S		13" S		31.5" S
19	1 - 33" S		13" S		31" S
20	1 - 33" S		13" S		31" S
21	1 - 34 1/2" S		12 1/2" S		30 1/2" S
22	1 - 33" S		14" S		29 1/2" S
23	1 - 34" S		13" S	temp 32°	31 1/2" S
24	25" S (1)		12" S (1)		37" S (1)
25	21" S		9" S		
26	20" S		9" S		
27	21 1/2" S		9 1/2" S		

CASH ACCOUNT

NOVEMBER

DATE

RECEIVED

PAYD

There is a very strong
wind please handle
Very carefully.

CASH ACCOUNT

DECEMBER

Date	RECEIVED.	PAID.
The 5th month has an air leak	8 1/2	
Can you get all the way back in two notes	8 75 12 40	
What has been our average air spread		
$\begin{array}{r} 85 \\ 8 1/2 \\ \hline 66 \\ 42 \\ \hline 12 \end{array}$	we $\begin{array}{r} 8.65 \\ 2.40 \\ \hline 8.25 \end{array}$	
go under to go to pole		
8 1/2		
Send the plane right at the sun		